

# Package 12



## Overview

**Note: Your child will benefit from this package if they are unable to answer any of the pre-lesson questions.**

### Lesson 1:

#### **Introducing problem solving language**

Required prior knowledge: Process for all operations (add, take, time, divide)

### Lesson 2:

#### **Multiplication and addition problems**

#### **(one and two step)**

Required prior knowledge: Addition and multiplication with regrouping

### Lesson 3:

#### **Multiplication and division problems**

#### **(one and two step problems)**

Required prior knowledge: relationship between multiplication & division processes

### Lesson 4:

#### **Solving a variety of problem types**

Required prior knowledge: All operations with regrouping

# Problem Solving (+, -, X, ÷)

## Package 12, lesson 1 Introducing problem solving language

Pre-lesson questions (does your child need this package?)	Correct response?	Post-lesson observations (has your child gained the skills?)
<p>Can your child identify language associated with subtraction?</p> <p>Question: How much more 138 is than 78? (do not tell your child what kind of sum to use)</p> <p>ANS: 60 (do they realise that this is a take away?)</p>	Yes/no	
<p>Can your child identify language associated with division?</p> <p>Question: Ask when a division sum would be used: Finding the difference, or finding the cost of each?</p> <p>ANS: Cost of each (finding the difference is subtraction)</p>	Yes/no	
<p>Can your child identify language associated with addition?</p> <p>Question: Ask what kind of sum would you do to find the total of 45 and 56?</p> <p>ANS: Addition</p>	Yes/no	
<p>Can your child identify language associated with multiplication?</p> <p>Question: Ask what kind of sum would you use to add 5 groups of 27?</p> <p>ANS: Multiplication (if they say addition, do they know there is a quicker way?)</p>	Yes/no	

### What does this lesson teach?

This lesson will teach your child to:

Identify the language associated with different operations (add, take, times, divide)

### What is included?

**A lesson plan**  
explaining  
**Math language**  
& process

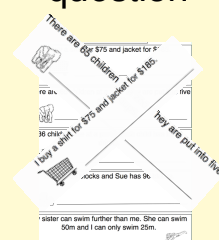
Sorting chart

+	-
X	÷

Add equal numbers	Find the difference	Split
Multiply	Plus	Minus
Subtract	How much altogether?	Take away
Share	Find the change	How much more?
Find the total	Times	How much more?
	Divide	Add different numbers

Write the question



# Problem Solving (+, -, ×, ÷)



## Package 12, lesson 2 Add or multiply whole numbers

<b>Pre-lesson questions</b> (does your child need this package?)	<b>Correct response?</b>	<b>Post-lesson observations</b> (has your child gained the skills?)
Does your child recognise when to use multiplication? Question: Is multiplication or addition used to add equal groups? ANS: Multiplication	Yes/no	
Can your child use two processes to solve a problem? Question: Find the total amount of money needed to give 3 children 75c and 4 children 20c. ANS: $3 \times 75 + 5 \times 20 = \$3.25$ (Do they use 'times' then addition?)	Yes/no	

### What does this lesson teach?

This lesson will teach your child to:  
 Visualise problems by using sketches and identifying language.  
 One and two step problems are included.

### What is included?

<p><b>A lesson plan</b>                      explaining  <b>Math language</b>                      &amp; process</p>	<p>One step problems</p> <p>Add or ..</p> <p><b>Multiply</b></p> 	<p>Two step problems</p> <p>step it out sheet</p> <p>problem sheet</p> 
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# Problem Solving (+, -, ×, ÷)

## Package 12, lesson 3

### Differentiating between multiplication and division problems

<p><b>Pre-lesson questions</b> (does your child need this package?)</p>	<p><b>Correct response?</b></p>	<p><b>Post-lesson observations</b> (has your child gained the skills?)</p>
<p>Does your child recognise division as splitting into groups? Question: How many pencils will each person will get if 48 pencils are shared between 4? ANS: 12</p>	<p>Yes/no</p>	
<p>Does your child recognise multiplication as adding equal groups? Question: How much money is 20 x 5c coins? ANS: 20 x 5 = 200c = \$2 (does your child write a multiplication sum or skip count?)</p>	<p>Yes/no</p>	
<p>Can your child solve a 2 step problem? Question: 6 apples in a bag and I have 3 bags. How many apples will 2 children be given if they are shared equally? ANS: 6 x 3 = 15 apples to share; 15 ÷ 2 = 9 each</p>	<p>Yes/no</p>	

## What does this lesson teach?

This lesson will teach your child to:

Recognise language and understand opposite processes.  
One and 2 step problems are included.

## What is included?

**A lesson plan**  
explaining  
**Math language**  
& process

Word sorting

Game

Questions

# Problem Solving (+, -, ×, ÷)

## Package 12, lesson 4 Solve a variety of problem types

Pre-lesson questions (does your child need this package?)	Correct response?	Post-lesson observations (has your child gained the skills?)
<p>Does your child recognise which number operations (sums) will make the number bigger?</p> <p>Question: Would add, take, times or divide make a number bigger?</p> <p>ANS: Add and times</p>	Yes/no	
<p>Does your child recognise which number operations (sums) will make the number smaller?</p> <p>Question: Would add, take, times or divide to make a number smaller?</p> <p>ANS: take and divide</p>	Yes/no	
<p>Does your child use a variety of strategies to solve a problem?</p> <p>Question: Which strategies can help solve problems?</p> <p>ANS: Look for language clues, highlight important information, draw and label a sketch, use a table.</p>	Yes/no	

### What does this lesson teach?

This lesson will teach your child to:

Use a variety of strategies to identify how to solve given problems

### What is included?

**A lesson plan explaining Math language & process**

**Game**

**Flowchart aide for problem solving**

**Visual checklist**